THE EASTERN SOCIETY FOR PEDIATRIC RESEARCH

March 21-23, 2003

Hyatt Regency, Greenwich, Connecticut

REGISTRATION Regency ABC Fover

Friday, March 21 3 pm - 7 pm Saturday, March 22 8 am - 10 am Saturday, March 22 5 pm - 7 pm Sunday, March 23 8 am - 10 am



Jointly sponsored by Norwalk Hospital and the Eastern Society for Pediatric Research

ACCREDITATION

This activity has been planned and implemented in accordance with the Essential Areas and Policies of the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) through the joint sponsorship of Norwalk Hospital and the Eastern Society for Pediatric Research. Norwalk Hospital is accredited by the Connecticut State Medical Society to sponsor continuing medical education for physicians.

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DISCLOSURE

It is the policy of Norwalk Hospital to ensure balance, independence, objectivity, and scientific rigor in all of its educational activities. In accordance with the policy of Norwalk Hospital, faculty are asked to disclose any affiliation or financial interest that may affect the content of their presentation. There are no conflicts of interest nor is there any commercial support of any of the faculty participating in this program.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Supported by educational grants from Ross Products, Mead-Johnson Nutritionals, MedImmune, and Philips Medical Systems.

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Jan B. Wollack, M.D., Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey (UMDNJ). New Brunswick, NJ

Announcement

The American Academy of Pediatrics, Section on Perinatal Pediatrics, Districts I, II, and III Meeting, will take place at the same location on Friday March 21, 2003, at 12:00 p.m. to 5:00 p.m. Invited Speakers are: Vinod Bhutani, M.D., Waldemar Carlo, M.D., and Stuart Weisberger, M.D. For further information contact Linda J. Van Marter, MD, MPH, AAP, Section on Perinatal Pediatrics, telephone (617) 355-6027, facsimile (617) 738-1044.

Friday Evening, March 21, 2003 5:30 pm - 7:30 pm

Poster Session I and Welcome Reception Regency A Room

POSTER SESSION I

PREFERENCES OF TEEN MOTHERS SERVICES AT A TEEN–TOT AND PRENATAL MODEL OF CARE

L Bevill, J Cox, J Forsyth, S Missal, M Sherry, ER Woods Boston, MA – *Abstract 1*

DIAGNOSTIC ISSUES REGARDING THE ROLE OF EMOTIONAL LABILITY IN CHILDREN WITH SEVERE BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS AND DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES

S Clemente, HB Demb BRONX, NY-Abstract 2

INCIDENCE OF GASTROESOPHAGEAL REFLUX IN CHILDREN WITH CHRONIC COUGH AND WHEEZING UNRESPONSIVE TO INHALATION THERAPY UNDERGOING BRONCHOSCOPY

<u>S Arora</u>, D Kong, M Kazachkov, S Narwal Brooklyn, NY–*Abstract 3*

FAILURE OF INFLIXIMAB IN FISTULIZING CROHN'S DISEASE

S Arora, G Wetzler, S Narwal Brooklyn, NY-Abstract 4

MOTHERS' PERCEPTIONS OF VACCINATION OF INFANTS

AL Benin, DJ Wisler, E Colson, ED Shapiro, ES Holmboe New Haven, CT- *Abstract 5*

BARRIERS TO BREASTFEEDING AMONG INNER-CITY MOTHERS

EM Sampayo, I Sharif, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY- Abstract 6

CORRELATES OF BREASTFEEDING DURATION IN INNER-CITY MOTHERS

EM Sampayo, I Sharif, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY- Abstract 7

CORRELATES OF BREASTFEEDING INITIATION IN INNER-CITY MOTHERS

EM Sampayo, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 8

PHYSICIAN KNOWLEDGE OF EFFECTIVE BRONCHODILATOR DELIVERY

JA Betances, D DiMaggio, E Hyman, S Levine, I Sharif, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY- *Abstract 9*

BARRIERS TO METERED-DOSE INHALER PLUS SPACER USE

SB Levine, E Hyman, D Dimaggio, JA Betances, I Sharif, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY-Abstract 10

KNOWLEDGE ABOUT NEWBORN CARE AMONG EXPECTANT PARENTS

N Dubal, F Meah, L Cohen Flushing, NY-Abstract 11

MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY OF 23-24 WEEK PREMATURE INFANT

<u>A Barone</u>, HA Phan, A Harin, B Karmel, J Gardner Staten Island, NY-*Abstract 12*

THE USE OF NASAL CANNULA IN VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANTS

<u>T Nakhla</u>, J Saslow, Z Aghai, N Razi, S Imaizumi, G Stahl

Camden, NJ- Abstract 13

MATERNAL SUBSTANCE ABUSE: AN EIGHT YEAR EXPERIENCE AT KINGS COUNTY HOSPITAL

S Ranu, B Naso, S Laungani, S Piecuch

Brooklyn, NY- Abstract 14

Abstract withdrawn

- Abstract 15

HIGH PREVALENCE OF CARNITINE DEFICIENCY AND CARDIAC DYSFUNCTION IN CHILDREN ON HEMODIALYSIS

B Belay, N Esteban-Cruciani, C Walsh, H Issenberg, F Kaskel

Bronx, NY-Abstract 16

USE OF A COMPOSITE SCORING SYSTEM IN THE ASSESSMENT OF FOLATE DEFICIENCY (FD) IN PEDIATRIC HEMODIALYSIS PATIENTS (HD)

FO Bamgbola, FJ Kaskel

Bronx, NY – Abstract 17

DO MACROLIDES HAVE A ROLE IN THE LONG TERM TREATMENT OF ASTHMA

IC Gainov, W Baik-Han

Flushing, NY-Abstract 18

AN UNUSUAL CASE OF ISO-X TURNER SYNDROME

LQ Lew, N Kardon

Flushing, NY-Abstract 19

SATURDAY, MARCH 22, 2003

CONCURRENT SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT SESSIONS

INFECTIOUS DISEASE/IMMUNOLOGY	Winthrop AB Room
NEONATOLOGY I	
NEPHROLOGY	e .
NEUROLOGY	Regency C Room

7:30 am-11 am - Complimentary Continental Breakfast 8:00 am-10:45 am Concurrent Scientific Sessions

INFECTIOUS DISEASES/IMMUNOLOGY

Winthrop AB Room

David Pugatch, M.D., presiding

8:00 THE EFFECTIVENESS OF ORAL DEXAMETHASONE IN THE TREATMENT OF MODERATE TO SEVERE PHARYNGITIS IN CHILDREN AND YOUNG ADULTS

RP Olympia, H Khine, JR Avner Bronx, NY– Abstract 20

8:15 MICROBIOLOGY OF BACTERIAL INFECTION IN PEDIATRIC PATIENTS IN CENTRAL HAITI

D Dowell, S Piecuch

Brooklyn, NY-Abstract 21

8:30 STRAIN RELATEDNESS OF *STAPHYLOCOCCUS EPIDERMIDIS* ISOLATES RECOVERED FROM NEONATES AND HEATLTHCARE WORKERS IN A NEONATAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

<u>V Milisavljevic</u>, F Wu, E Larson, P Della-Latta, L Saiman New York, NY– *Abstract 22*

8:45 MOLECULAR EPIDEMIOLOGICAL STUDY OF OUTBREAKS OF SERRATIA MARCESCENS IN TWO NEONATAL INTENSIVE CARE UNITS

<u>V Milisavljevic</u>, F Wu, L Saiman, E Larson, M Nesin, P Della-Latta New York, NY- *Abstract 23*

9:00 COFFEE BREAK

9:15 EPIDEMIOLOGY AND CLINICAL FEATURES OF HUMAN METAPNEUMOVIRUS INFECTION IN NEW-HAVEN, CT

<u>FP Esper</u>, DD Broucher, CA Weibel, RA Martinello, JS Kahn New Haven, CT– *Abstract 24*

9:30 HOME SETTING RSV PROPHYLAXIS RESULTS IN IMPROVED COMPLIANCE AND FEWER HOSPITALIZATIONS

SG Golombek, F Berning, EF LaGamma Valhalla, NY–Abstract 25

9:45 FEATURED TALK: "Pediatric AIDS-A Global View"

Objectives: 1. To provide an overview of the global HIV/AIDS epidemic in mothers and children.

- 2. To examine research priorities for decreasing mother to child transmission in HIV in resource-poor settings.
- 3. To examine research priorities for HIV/AIDS treatment and care of children in resource-poor settings.

David Pugatch, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics and Medicine, Brown University. Providence, RI

NEONATOLOGY I

Regency B Room

Waldemar A. (Wally) Carlo, M.D., presiding

8:00 RESPIRATORY DECOMPENSATION AND SURFACTANT DYSFUNCTION IN PRETERM INFANTS

JD Merrill, <u>AM Ades</u>, RA Ballard, R Godinez, MH Godinez, A Cnaan, X Luan, A Haque, PL Ballard Philadelphia, PA– *Abstract* 26

8:15 ACIDOSIS IN NEWBORNS WITH NUCHAL CORDS AND NORMAL APGAR SCORES.

GC Martin, RS Green, IR Holzman New York, NY- Abstract 27

8:30 CONTROLLED TRIAL OF PRESSURE SUPPORT VENTILATION WITH VOLUME GUARANTEE (PSV-VG) VS. SYNCHRONIZED INTERMITTENT MANDATORY VENTILATION (SIMV)

<u>SM Nafday</u>, RS Green, I Oschorn, J Lin, IR Holzman New York, NY- *Abstract 28*

8:45 THE EFFECT OF SLEEP POSITION ON HEART RATE VARIABILITY AS MEASURED BY SPECTRAL ANALYSIS

M Jean-Louis, H Rosen, M Hiatt, T Heygi New Brunswick, NJ- Abstract 29

9:00 COFFEE BREAK

9:15 CLINICAL RELEVANCE OF TRANSCUTANEOUS BILIRUBINOMETRY IN PRETERM INFANTS UNDER PHOTOTHERAPY

<u>S Nanjundaswamy</u>, R Mehta, A Petrova, T Hegyi New Brunswick, NJ– *Abstract 30*

9:30 THE ACCURACY OF TRANSCUTANEOUS BILIRUBIN MEASUREMENTS IN NEONATES

<u>S Nanjundaswamy</u>, A Petrova, R Mehta, T Hegyi New Brunswick, NJ– *Abstract 31*

9:45 LONG TERM SAFETY OF AN OPTIMAL FRC STRATEGY ALLOWING PERMISSIVE HYPERCAPNIA IN EXTREMELY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT NEONATES WITH HYALINE MEMBRANE DISEASE: 12 MONTH NEURODEVELOPMENTAL OUTCOME

<u>A Dudhbhai</u>, M Zia, EF LaGamma, MS Hassan Valhalla, NY– *Abstract 32*

10:00 VITAMIN E SUPPLEMENTATION IN PRETERM INFANTS: SYSTEMATIC REVIEW

<u>LP Brion</u>, EF Bell, TS Raghuveer Bronx, NY; Iowa City, IA; Kansas City, KS-*Abstract 33*

10:15 FEATURED TALK: "Optimizing Assisted Ventilation: Permissive Hypercapnia and Permissive Hypoxemia"

Objectives: 1. Understand the use of mechanisms of gas exchange during assisted ventilation.

2 Evaluate the clinical data on permissive hypercapnia in neonates.

3. Assess the data available for PaO₂/SaO₂ targets in neonates.

Waldemar A. (Wally) Carlo, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, University of Alabama at Birmingham, AL

NEPHROLOGY

Mead AB Room

Lisa M. Satlin, M.D., presiding

8:00 COLONY-STIMULATING FACTOR 1 ROLE IN INDUCTION OF RENAL TUBULOINTERSTITIAL DISEASE

C Nailescu, YG Yeung, M Castaneda, FJ Kaskel, ER Stanley

Bronx, NY-Abstract 34

8:15 MECHANOREGULATION OF INTRACELLULAR Ca²⁺ CONCENTRATION IN RABBIT CORTICAL COLLECTING DUCT

W Liu, C Woda, L Satlin New York, NY- Abstract 35

8:30 LASER CAPTURE MICRODISSECTION (LCM) AND QUANTITATIVE REVERSE-TRANSCRIPTION POLYMERASE CHAIN REACTION (qrt-PCR) FOR ISOLATED GLOMERULAR AND TUBULAR GENE EXPRESSION PROFILING IN A TGF-b1 TTRANSGENIC MODEL OF PROGRESSIVE GLOMERULAR SCLEROSIS.

RP Woroniecki, K Szustak, M Bitzer, FJ Kaskel, EP Böttinger Bronx, NY-Abstract 36

8:45 COFFEE BREAK

9:00 FEATURED TALK: "Mechanoregulation of Potassium Transport in the Maturing Collecting Duct"

Objectives: 1. The biomechanical forces that may regulate ion channel activity in renal epithelial cells.

- 2. The molecular basis for baseline and flow-stimulated potassium transport in the distal nephron.
- 3. How the distal nephron contributes to potassium homeostasis in development.

Lisa M. Satlin, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, Mount Sinai School of Medicine. New York, NY

9:30 URINARY MARKER (p53Pro72Arg) ASSOCIATION WITH PROTEINURIA AND FOCAL SEGMENTAL GLOMERULOSCLEROSIS (FSGS)

RP Woroniecki, MM Subtirelu, JR Ferdinand, FJ Kaskel

Bronx, NY-Abstract 37

9:45 INHIBITION OF HSP-72 INDUCTION IN INJURED RENAL TUBULAR CELLS BY TRANSCRIPTION FACTOR DECOY

M Riordan, G Thulin A Mann, M Kashgarian, NJ Siegel New Haven, CT- Abstract 38

10:00 CYTOPROTECTIVE EFFECTS OF HSP-70 OVER EXPRESSION IN A CELLULAR MODEL OF ACUTE ISCHEMIC INJURY

M Riordan, G Thulin, A Mann, S van Why, M Kashgarian, NJ Siegel

New Haven, CT- Abstract 39

NEUROLOGY

Regency C Room

Jan B. Wollack, M.D., Ph.D., presiding

8:00 AMPLITUDE-INTEGRATED EEG IN PRETERM INFANTS

J Sisman, DE Campbell, LP Brion

Bronx, NY-Abstract 40

8:15 ACUTE DISSEMINATED ENCEPHALOMYELITIS: A RETROSPECTIVE PEDIATRIC SERIES

RA McGovern, <u>FJ DiMario</u> Hartford, CT– *Abstract 41*

8:30 CHARACTERIZATION OF A1 ADENOSINE RECEPTORS IN OLIGODENDROCYTES

<u>T Othman</u>, H-L Yan, S Rivkees New Haven CT– *Abstract 42*

8:45 COFFEE BREAK

9:00 FEATURED TALK: "Neurotoxicity, Neuroprotection and Folate Transport"

Objectives: 1. To understand mechanisms of neurotoxicity shared by chemotherapeutic drugs and hypoxic-ischemic injuries, and some of the pharmacologic strategies which can protect against these injuries.

- 2. To learn about the possible influence of folic acid on toxicity.
- 3. To learn about how folic acid is transported into and regulated in the brain.

Jan B. Wollack, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics, University of Medicine and Dentistry of New Jersey (UMDNJ). New Brunswick, NJ

9:30 BUTYRATE - INDUCED CALCIUM TRANSIENTS AND REGULATION OF NEUROTRANSMITTER-RELATED GENE EXPRESSION IN PC12 CELLS

MT Zia, MH Decastro, K Krishnan, BB Nankova, EF LaGamma Valhalla, NY– Abstract 43

9:45 THE ROLE OF PROTEIN KINASE A IN THE TRANSCRIPTIONAL ACTIVATION OF NEUROTRANSMITTER- RELATED GENES BY BUTYRATE

MH DeCastro, M Zia, PV Mally, BB Nankova, EF LaGamma Valhalla, NY; New York, NY-Abstract 44

10:00 CHARACTERISTICS THAT DISTINGUISH ACCIDENTAL FROM ABUSIVE HEAD INJURY IN YOUNG HOSPITALIZED PATIENTS

<u>K Bechtel</u>, K Stoessel, J Leventhal, E Ogle, B Teague, S Lavietes, B Banyas, K Allen, C Duncan New Haven, CT– *Abstract 45*

PLENARY SESSION REGENCY ROOM G

Luc P. Brion, M.D. and M. Susan Moyer, M.D., presiding Saturday March 22, 2003 11:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.

11:00 am WELCOME AND INTRODUCTIONS

11:10 am PLENARY SPEAKER

Rudolph Leibel, M.D.

Professor of Pediatrics and Medicine Head, Division of Molecular Genetics Co-Director, Naomi Berrie Diabetes Center College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia University

"Molecular Physiology of Weight Regulation in Mice and Humans"

Objectives:

- 1. Review bioenergetics of weight homeostasis
- 2. Review genetic bases for control of energy intake and expenditure
- 3. Discuss molecular physiology of response to weight perturbation in humans.

5th ANNUAL LUNCH WITH THE PROFESSORS EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM PEMBERWICK ROOM

12:00 p.m. – 1:30 pm

Roger F. Soll, M.D.

Professor of Pediatrics University of Vermont College of Medicine/FAHC Burlington, VT

Frederick Suchy, M.D.

Herbert H. Lehman Professor of Pediatrics Chairman, Jack & Luch Clark Department of Pediatrics Physician-in-Chief Mt. Sinai School of Medicine New York, NY

BUSINESS MEETING Luc P. Brion, M.D. and M. Susan Moyer, M.D., presiding REGENCY G ROOM 12:00 p.m. - 12:30 p.m.

Open To All ESPR Members

SATURDAY, MARCH 22, 2003 1:30 pm – 3:30 pm

CONCURRENT SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT SESSIONS

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY		
1:30	W. Bogue, M.D., presiding VASCULAR ENDOTHELIAL GROWTH FACTOR ENHANCES LUNG MATURITY IN TRANSGENIC MICE WHILE CONTRIBUTING TO LUNG INJURY IN THE HYPEROXIA-EXPOSED NEWBORN V Bhandari, CG Lee, C Tang, SA Rooney, RJ Homer, JA Elias New Haven, CT- Abstract 46	
1:45	PRODUCTION OF PROSTAGLANDIN E2 IN PRETERM PLACENTA: ROLE OF CYCLOOXYGENASE INHIBITORS L Bonifacio, P Reddy, S Han, B Weinberger, D Laskin, S Sharma, N Hanna New Brunswick, NJ; Piscataway, NJ; Providence, RI– Abstract 47	
2:00	MOLECULAR & INTRACELLULAR MECHANISMS OF ACTION OF SHORT CHAIN FATTY ACIDS (SCFA'S) ON NEUROTRANSMITTER-RELATED GENE EXPRESSION P Mally, M Decastro, B Nankova, EF LaGamma Valhalla, NY- Abstract 48	
2:15	ORGAN AND DEVELOPMENT-SPECIFIC DIFFERENCES IN RESPONSE TO ErbB RECEPTOR LIGANDS L Konnikova, CEL Dammann, L Pham, HC Nielsen Boston, MA; Hannover, Germany– Abstract 49	
2:30	THE ANGIOGENIC FACTOR MIDKINE IS REGULATED BY DEXAMETHASONE AND RETINOIC ACID DURING ALVEOLIZATION AND IN TYPE II ALVEOLAR EPITHELIAL CELLS RC Savani, GS Mohan, Z Cui, A Zaman, JP Foley, F Kaplan, N Sweezy, LW Gonzales, HM DeLisser, PL Ballard Philadelphia, PA; Montreal, Quebec, Canada; Toronto, Ontario, Canada– Abstract 50	
2:45	MYOMETRIAL MAXI-K CHANNEL EXPRESSION DURING MOUSE PREGNANCY H Zhou, B Zavilowitz, I Holzman, LM Satlin New York, NY– Abstract 51	

- 3:00 FEATURED TALK: "The Homeobox Gene Hex Plays Multiple Roles During Organogenesis" Objectives: 1. To elucidate the stages of liver development.
 - 2. To understand how homeobox genes control embryonic development.
 - 3. To understand the effects of Hex gene deletion on liver and heart development. Cliff W. Bogue, M.D., Associate Research Scientist, Department of Pediatrics, Yale University School of Medicine. New Haven, CT

GASTROENTEROLOGY

Regency B Room

Nancy B. Spinner, Ph.D., presiding

1:30 PHOSPHATIDYLINOSITOL 3-KINASE AND VACUOLAR ATPASE REGULATE SENSITIZATION OF ALCOHOLS TO PANCREATIC ZYMOGEN ACTIVATION.

SZ Husain, TR Kolodecik, FS Gorelick

New Haven, CT-Abstract 52

1:45 EFFECTS OF INFLIXIMAB ON APOPTOSIS AND REVERSE SIGNALING OF MONOCYTES

 \underline{M} Ringheanu, J
 Markowitz, A Chawla, F Daum, XY Lin, Z Zhou, J Silver Manhasset, NY
– $\pmb{Abstract}$ 53

2:00 BILE ACID INDUCED NEGATIVE FEEDBACK REGULATION OF THE HUMAN ILEAL BILE ACID TRANSPORTER IS MEDIATED BY THE FARNESOID X-RECEPTOR (FXR), THE SHORT HETERODIMER PARTNER (SHP), AND THE RETINOID X RECEPTOR (RAR/RXR).

E Neimark, F Chen, BL Shneider New York, NY- Abstract 54

2:15 SCREENING TESTS FOR BACTERIAL GASTROENTERITIS IN CHILDREN: A DECISION ANALYSIS

LD Arnold, MH Gorelick

New Haven, CT; Milwaukee, WI- Abstract 55

2:30 EFFECTS OF SHORT CHAIN FATTY ACIDS IN INDUCING COLONIC MUCOSAL INJURY AT DIFFERENT POSTNATAL AGES

SM Nafday, IR Holzman, J Ling-Abstract 56

New York, NY

2:45 ISOLATED PERFORATION OF THE BOWEL: MATERNAL AND INFANT RISK FACTORS

K Oski, A Vidwans, N Hussain, M Pappagallo

Farmington, CT- Abstract 57

3:00 FEATURED TALK: "Jagged1 in Alagille syndrome and related disorders"

Objectives: 1. Understand the current knowledge of the function of Jagged1 and the Notch signaling pathway, an important evolutionarily conserved signal transduction pathway.

- 2. Understand the types of JAG1 mutations associated with Alagille syndrome, the percentage of Alagille syndrome patients who demonstrate JAG1 mutations, and the mechanisms that are currently understood.
- 3. Understand the genetics of Alagille syndrome and the importance of variable expressivity (and the range of clinical features associated with a Jagged1 mutation).

Nancy B. Spinner, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania. Philadelphia, PA

GENERAL PEDIATRICS

Mead AB Room

Philip O. Ozuah, M.D., Ph.D., presiding

1:30 CARDIAC EXAMINATION SKILLS OF PEDIATRIC RESIDENTS

S Chakravarti, L Dattner, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 58

1:45 EFFECTIVENESS OF WRITTEN ASTHMA ACTION PLANS

F Motlow, S Braganza, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 59

2:00 WHAT DO KIDS THINK OF WHITE COATS?

JA Meltzer, PO Ozuah.

Bronx, NY-Abstract 60

2:15 PHYSICIANS' ABILITY TO USE METERED DOSE INHALER WITH SPACER DEVICES

K Iheagwara, I Sharif, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY-Abstract 61

2:30 A STUDY OF RESIDENTS' CAREER DECISION-MAKING

<u>L Dattner</u>, S Chakravarti, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY- *Abstract 62*

2:45 CLASSIFYING ASTHMA SEVERITY: ASTHMA SYMPTOM DIARY OR SYMPTOM RECALL?

M Reznik, I Sharif, PO. Ozuah Bronx, NY- Abstract 63

3:00 ASSESSING THE ACCURACY OF REPORTS OF HOME SAFETY PRACTICES

S Caddle, PO Ozuah Bronx, NY- Abstract 64

3:15 FEATURED TALK: "Mercury: A New Look at an Old Metal"

Objectives: 1. Understand the historical context of mercury poisoning.

- 2. Identify the primary routes of exposure for the three forms of mercury.
- 3. Recognize similarities and differences between Kawasaki disease and Mercury toxicity.

Philip O. Ozuah, M.D., Ph.D., Associate Professor of Clinical Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Vice Chairman for Clinical and Educational Affairs, Children's Hospital at Montefiore. Bronx, NY

HEMATOLOGY/ONCOLOGY

Regency Room C

Christopher N. Frantz, M.D., presiding

1:45 A PILOT STUDY OF NEUROCOGNITIVE OUTCOMES AMONG PATIENTS WITH CHILDHOOD ACUTE LYMPHOBLASTIC LEUKEMIA (ALL) RANDOMIZED TO PREDNISONE OR DEXAMETHASONE.

NS Kadan-Lottick, FS Anderson, SF Sencer, RS Ziegler, JP Neglia New Haven, CT; Minneapolis, MN– Abstract 65

2:00 DIFFERENCES IN INTRACELLULAR METABOLISM MAY ACCOUNT FOR THE INCREASED POTENCY AND UTILITY OF AMINOPTERIN RELATIVE TO METHOTREXATE.

PD Cole, AK Smith, BA Kamen New Brunswick, NJ- Abstract 66

2:15 SOMATIC *PTPN11* MUTATIONS IN JUVENILE MYELOMONOCYTIC LEUKEMIA, MYELODYSPLASTIC SYNDROMES AND ACUTE MYELOID LEUKEMIA

M Tartaglia, CM Niemeyer, A Fragale, X Song, J Buechner, Hahlen, H Hasle, A Jung, JD Licht, BD Gelb New York, NY; Rome, Italy; Freiburg, Germany; Rotterdam, Netherlands; Aarhus, Denmark; Erlangen, Germany–Abstract 67

2:30 C-SRC BINDS ALPHA II SPECTRIN'S SH3 DOMAIN AND BLOCKS CALPAIN SUSCEPTIBILITY BY PHOSPHORYLATING TYR1176

JH Nedrelow, CD Cianci, JS Morrow New Haven, CT- Abstract 69

2:45 FEATURED TALK: "Biology of Neuroblastoma in Neonates and Infants"

Objectives: 1. Describe the biology underlying the prenatal and subsequent development of neuroblastoma in infants.

- 2. Explore the process of spontaneous regression of neuroblastoma in infants.
- 3. Understand the basis for the systematic observation of neuroblastoma.

Christopher N. Frantz, M.D., Chief, Pediatric Hematology/Oncology, Alfred I. DuPont Hospital for Children. Wilmington, DE

[Note: Abstract 68 will be presented at the Pulmonary and Critical Care Session on Sunday]

EASTERN SOCIETY FOR PEDIATRIC RESEARCH

YOUNG INVESTIGATOR AWARD FINALISTS

PLENARY SESSION

REGENCY G ROOM

SATURDAY, MARCH 22, 2003 3:45 - 5:45 pm

Luc P. Brion, M.D. and Rashmin C. Savani, MBChB, presiding

3:45 pm - 4:45 pm

FEATURED SPEAKER

Scott Rivkees, M.D.

Associate Professor, Director, Yale Child Health Research Center Yale University School of Medicine New Haven, CT

"Adenosine...The Missing Link in Neonatal White Matter Injury?"

Objectives:

- 1. Review mechanisms of adenosine action
- 2. Review white matter disease in preterm infants
- 3. Discuss how adenosine damages developing neurons
- 4. Discuss how adenosine receptor activation may lead to white matter injury

4:45 pm – 5:45 pm YOUNG INVESTIGATOR AWARD FINALISTS

TUMOR NECROSIS FACTOR IS CRITICAL TO RESPIRATORY DISTRESS AND SURFACTANT 4:45 PROTEIN B DEFICIENCY AFTER ACUTE LUNG INJURY

JM Gray, JP Foley, PL Ballard, RC Savani Philadelphia, PA-Abstract 70

THE ROLE OF Hex IN EMBRYONIC MYOCYTE DEVELOPMENT AND FUNCTION 5:00

HA Hallaq, C Wilson, H Vasavada, CW Bogue

New Haven, CT-Abstract 71

5:15 DEFICIENCY OF THE THIAMIN CARRIER, THT1, IN MICE CAUSES MALE INFERTILITY DUE TO MEIOTIC ARREST AND GERM CELL APOPTOSIS

K Oishi, GA Diaz, M Barchi, BD Gelb New York, NY-Abstract 72

5:30 POSTNATAL MATURATION OF FLOW-DEPENDENT K SECRETION IN THE RABBIT CORTICAL COLLECTING DUCT

C Woda, N Miyawaki, LM Satlin New York, NY-Abstract 73

Saturday Evening, MARCH 22, 2003

6:00 pm - 7:30 pm

Poster Session and Cocktail Reception Regency A Room POSTER SESSION II

COMPARING PERIPHERAL-VENOUS TO CENTRAL-VENOUS OXYGEN SATURATION

S Scafidi, AC Stock, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 74

DO WRITTEN ASTHMA DISCHARGE PLANS IMPROVE OUTCOMES?

K Franco, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 75

RECURRENT SIGMOID VOLVULUS IN A SIXTEEN YEAR OLD BOY: CASE REPORT AND REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE

MN Ton, C Ruzal-Shapiro, C Stolar, PG Kazlow

New York, NY-Abstract 76

HERPES ESOPHAGITIS IN AN IMMUNOCOMPETENT 5-YEAR-OLD BOY: CASE REPORT AND LITERATURE REVIEW

AR Turkish, SJ Lobritto

New York, NY-Abstract 77

DO WRITTEN ASTHMA ACTION PLANS INCREASE ANTI-INFLAMMATORY THERAPY USE?

S Braganza, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 78

DOES DOCUMENTING ASTHMA SEVERITY INCREASE ANTI-INFLAMMATORY THERAPY USE?

S Braganza, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 79

EFFECT OF COMPLEMENTARY THERAPIES ON LUNG FUNCTION IN ASTHMATICS

M Reznik, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 80

IS RECENT HOSPITALIZATION A MARKER FOR PERSISTENT ASTHMA?

M Reznik, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 81

EFFECTIVENESS OF RUBBING OINTMENTS IN ADOLESCENTS WITH ASTHMA

M Reznik, I Sharif, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 82

RESIDENTS' COMPETENCIES IN DIAGNOSING OTITIS MEDIA

J Chianese, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 83

IMPROVING RESIDENTS' COMPETENCY IN OTITIS MEDIA DIAGNOSIS

J Chianese, PO Ozuah

Bronx, NY-Abstract 84

INHALED NITRIC OXIDE (INO) REDUCES THE MAGNITUDE OF RESPIRATORY SUPPORT IN INFANTS WITH CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE (CLD) OF PREMATURITY

A Kunig, K Solarin, A Haynes-Laing, V Bhutani

Wilmington, DE; Philadelphia, PA-Abstract 85

NEURODEVELOPMENTAL OUTCOME OF PRETERM INFANTS WITH ANTENATAL VS. POSTNATAL PERIVENTRICULAR LEUKOMALACIA

MA Padula, KH Leef, DA Paul

Wilmington, DE; Philadelphia, PA; Newark, DE-Abstract 86

IS A CLINICIAN'S RATIONALE AN ACCEPTABLE DEFINITION OF NEONATAL SEPSIS?

<u>P Patel</u>, A Dudhbhai, P Shah, D Dozor, S Marchwinski, N Satou, H Brumberg, EF LaGamma Valhalla, NY– *Abstract 87*

RIGHT-SIDED PNEUMATOCELE -A MANIFESTATION OF VENTILATOR INDUCED LUNG INJURY IN VERY-LOW-BIRTH-WEIGHT INFANTS

P Sharma, M Pappagallo, B Jagjivan, N Hussain

Farmington, CT-Abstract 88

EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF DIABETIC NEPHROPATHY IN ADOLESCENT TYPE 2 DIABETES NEPHROPATHY

LM Ettinger, J DiMartino-Nardi, JT Flynn

Bronx, New York- Abstract 89

INVASIVE ESCHERICHIA COLI INFECTIONS FOLLOWING VOIDING CYSTOUROGRAPHY IN NEONATES

I Gershin, D Balsam, DS Gromisch, SP Katz

East Meadow, NY; Stony Brook, NY-Abstract 90

ACUTE RENAL FAILURE IN A PEDIATRIC RENAL ALLOGRAFT RECIPIENT TREATED WITH INTRAVENOUS IMMUNOGLOBULIN FOR PARVOVIRUS B19 INDUCED RED CELL APLASIA

MM Subtirelu, D Feuerstein, R Schechner, J Pullman, J Flynn, M Del Rio

Bronx, NY-Abstract 91

PARVOVIRUS B19 INDUCED RED CELL APLASIA IN A PEDIATRIC RENAL ALLOGRAFT RECIPIENT

MM Subtirelu, D Feuerstein, R Schechner, J Pullman, J Flynn, M Del Rio Bronx, NY-Abstract 92

7:30 pm EASTERN SOCIETY FOR PEDIATRIC RESEARCH COUNCIL DINNER

Sunday Morning, MARCH 23, 2003

9 am - 10:15 am

EASTERN SOCIETY FOR PEDIATRIC RESEARCH

Young Investigator Award Presentation

Fifth Annual ESPR Mentor Award Presentation

PLENARY SESSION

REGENCY G ROOM

Luc P. Brion, M.D., Presiding

9:00 am ANNOUNCEMENT OF YOUNG INVESTIGATOR AWARD

9:10 am ANNOUNCEMENT OF 5th ANNUAL ESPR "MENTOR AWARD"

Sponsored by Ross Products Division of Abbott Laboratories

9:15 am - 10:00 am

PLENARY SPEAKER

Robert "Skip" Nelson, M.D., Ph.D.

Associate Professor of Anesthesia and Pediatrics Chair, Committees for the Protection of Human Subjects The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, PA

"Exploring the Ethical Basis of Pediatric Research Regulations"

Objectives: 1. Examine the relationship between the pediatric regulations and parental authority

- 2. Understand the restrictions on risk exposure and justification of benefits in the pediatric research regulations
- 3. Appreciate the different and inter-related roles of parental permission and child assent

SUNDAY, MARCH 23, 2003

10:15 am - 1:15 pm

CONCURRENT SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT SESSIONS

CARDIOLOGY	Regency C Room
ENDOCRINOLOGY/GENETICS/METABOLISM	- ·
NEONATOLOGY II	9 •
PULMONARY/CRITICAL CARE	8 •

CARDIOLOGY

Regency C Room

Steven E. Lipshultz, M.D., presiding

10:15 FEATURED TALK: "Pediatric Cardiomyopathy"

Objectives: 1. To understand the epidemiology of pediatric cardiomyopathy.

- 2. To determine the etiologies of pediatric cardiomyopathy.
- 3. To appreciate the differences in outcome associated with different types of pediatric cardiomyopathy or presenting factors.

Steven E. Lipshultz, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics and Oncology, Chief of Pediatric Cardiology. University of Rochester Medical Center and Golisano Childen's Hospital at Strong. Rochester, NY

10:45 ACUTE POSTOPERATIVE ARRHYTHMIAS AFTER CARDIAC SURGERY IN CHILDREN

JW Delaney, J Moltedo, J Dziura, C Snyder

New Haven, CT-Abstract 93

11:00 PDGF-STIMULATED VASCULAR SMOOTH MUSCLE CELL MIGRATION REQUIRES THE

CAVEOLAR ASSOCIATION OF THE HYALURONAN RECEPTOR RHAMM

A Zaman, RC Savani

Philadelphia, PA-Abstract 94

11:15 IS EXERCISE TESTING A COST EFFECTIVE METHOD TO RISK ASSESS PEDIATRIC PATIENTS WITH WOLFF-PARKINSON-WHITE SYNDROME?

J Moltedo, R Iyer, H Forman, J Fahey, G Rosenthal, C Snyder

New Haven, CT; Cleveland, OH- Abstract 95

11:30 INTRACELLULAR CALCIUM PLAYS AN ESSENTIAL ROLE IN CARDIAC DEVELOPMENT

GA Porter, Jr, RF Makuck, SA Rivkees

New Haven, CT-Abstract 96

11:45 SUCCESS OF BLOOD PRESSURE CONTROL IN THE PEDIATRIC AMLODIPINE TRIAL

J Flynn, S Daniels, J Newburger, JP Saul, S Sanders, J Revkin, R Hogg

Bronx, NY; Cincinnati, OH; Boston, MA; Charleston, SC; Durham, NC; Groton, CT; Dallas, TX-Abstract 97

ENDOCRINOLOGY, GENETICS AND METABOLISM

Regency B Room

Ian Krantz, M.D., presiding

10:15 FEATURED TALK: "The Genetics of Hearing Loss"

Objectives: 1. To provide an overview of the various forms of hearing loss and the current recommendations for workup and evaluation

- To impart an understanding of the significant contribution that Genetics makes to the etiology of hearing loss
- 3. To outline the current approach and future directions of Genetic testing in individuals with hearing loss

Ian Krantz, M.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

10:45 FUNCTIONAL CHARACTERIZATION OF SHP-2 MUTANTS CAUSING NOONAN SYNDROME

A Fragale, M Tartaglia, J Wu, BD Gelb

New York, NY; Rome, Italy; Tampa, FL-Abstract 98

11:00 ASSOCIATION BETWEEN IL-1RA POLYMORPHISMS AND SUSCEPTIBILITY TO SEPSIS IN NEONATES

M Manne, L Wu, S Kachala, NN Hanna, M Hiatt, T Hegyi, RS Burd New Brunswick, NJ– *Abstract 99*

11:15 NATURE VERSUS NURTURE: IS BRONCHOPULMONARY DYSPLASIA (BPD) IN PREMATURE INFANTS GENETICALLY PROGRAMMED?

S Strassberg, I Godi, D Netta, A Dudhbhai, LA Parton Valhalla, NY– Abstract 100

11:30 COFFEE BREAK

11:45 FEATURED TALK: "Structural and Functional Studies of the Bone Protein Osteocalcin: Under Normal and Lead Toxicant Conditions"

Objectives: Bone is the major reservoir for body lead and osteocalcin is a major noncollagenous bone protein involved in bone remodeling. Little is known about the structure of bone proteins nor the effect of lead on proteins. A comparison of the effect of lead and calcium on the bone binding properties and structure of osteocalcin will be reported. A high resolution 3 dimensional structure of Ca2+-osteocalcin will be shown. A molecular mechanism for osteocalcin binding to bone mineral will be discussed. Implications for lead toxicity in bone will be discussed.

Terry Dowd, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Children's Hospital at Montefiore. Bronx. NY

12:15 ERYTHROCYTE MEMBRANE CYTOSKELETAL PROTEIN 4.1G BINDS TO THE THIRD INTRACELLULAR LOOP OF A1 ADENOSINE RECEPTOR AND INHIBITS A1AR ACTION

<u>D Lu</u>, H Yan, T Othman, Z Zhao, SA Rivkees

New Haven, CT-Abstract 101

12:30 SHOX GENE ABNORMALITIES IN CHILDREN WITH SHORT STATURE OF UNDETERMINED ETIOLOGY

S Reddy, S Blakely, D Bowlby, E Wallach, J Sernberger, R Moghaddas, F Greig, L Iazzetti, M Stene, R Rapaport New York, NY; Calabasas Hills, CA-Abstract 102

12:45 TRANSIENT HYPOTHYROXINEMIA AND OUTCOME IN TERM INFANTS WITH RESPIRATORY DISTRESS

<u>DJ Lim</u>, KH Leef, LE Bartoshesky, DA Paul Wilmington, DE; Philadelphia, PA; Newark, DE- *Abstract 103*

1:00 HOMOCYSTEINE LEVELS IN PRETERM INFANTS: IS THERE AN ASSOCIATION WITH INTRAVENTRICULAR HEMORRHAGE AND PERIVENTRICULAR LEUKOMALACIA?

WJ Sturtz, KH Leef, S Sharma, T Bottiglieri, DA Paul Newark, DE; Philadelphia, PA; Dallas, TX- Abstract 104

NEONATOLOGY II

Regency A Room

Sherry E. Courtney, M.D., presiding

10:15 COMPLIANCE AND SURFACTANT ARE ALTERED BY INHALED NITRIC OXIDE IN THE BABOON MODEL OF CHRONIC LUNG DISEASE

<u>LW Gonzales</u>, PL Ballard, M Godinez, R Godinez, DC McCumin, BA Yoder, JD Kerecman, VT Winter, PH Grubb, JJ Coalson, PW Shaul

Philadelphia, PA; San Antonio, TX; Dallas, TX-Abstract 105

10:30 VARIABLES ASSOCIATED WITH THE FAILURE OF BUBBLE NASAL CPAP IN VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANTS <1250 GRAMS

<u>A Ammari,</u> M Suri, V Milisavljevic, D Bateman, R Sahni, U Sanocka1, C Ruzal-Shapiro, J-T Wung, R Polin New York, NY-*Abstract* 106

10:45 END TIDAL CARBON MONOXIDE AND NEONATAL HYPERBILIRUBINEMIA

S Nanjundaswamy, A Petrova, R Mehta, T Hegyi

New Brunswick, NJ- Abstract 107

11:00 CHARACTERIZATION OF THE CHANGE OF THE PULSATILE RATIO DURING NEONATAL CIRCULATORY TRANSITION

E Diejomaoh, R Koppel

New Hyde Park, NY- Abstract 108

11:15 COFFEE BREAK

11:30 FEATURED TALK: "Waiting for Godot - What to do in the Meantime"

Objectives: 1. To review several advances in neonatal care that may be under-utilized today.

- 2. To review several concepts in neonatal care that may be over-utilized or premature.
- 3. To encourage thought and discussion regarding implementation of new ideas.

Sherry E. Courtney, M.D., Professor of Pediatrics, Schneider Children's Hospital, North Shore Long Island Jewish Health System, New Hyde Park, NY

12:00 USE OF INHALED FLUTICASONE AT ≥7 DAYS DOES NOT DECREASE THE NEED FOR SYSTEMIC STEROIDS IN ≤32 WEEKS'-GESTATIONAL-AGE INFANTS WITH LUNG DISEASE

<u>B Landry</u>, M Pappagallo, Nhussain Farmington, CT– *Abstract 109*

12:15 EFFECT OF L-CARNITINE SUPPLEMENTATION ON WEIGHT GAIN IN VERY LOW BIRTH WEIGHT INFANTS

<u>S Pande</u>, LP Brion, DE Campbell, Y Gayle, NV Esteban-Cruciani Bronx, NY- Abstract 110

12:30 A NEW DOSING SCHEDULE FOR GENTAMICIN IN NEONATE

A Ammari, T Rosen

New York, NY-Abstract 111

12:45 INCIDENCE OF APNEA IN NEWBORN INFANTS STRATIFIED BY GESTATIONAL AGE AT BIRTH

PM Kabbur, M Pappagallo, TS Rosenkrantz, N Hussain

Farmington, CT-Abstract 112

1:00 INCREASED RISK OF CARDIORESPIRATORY SYMPTOMS IN PREMATURE INFANTS PLACED IN CAR SEAT AT DISCHARGE FROM NEONATAL INTENSIVE CARE UNIT

V Ojadi, H Rosen, M Anwar, T Hegyi, M Hiatt

New Brunswick, NJ- Abstract 113

PULMONARY AND CRITICAL CARE

Winthrop AB Room

Beth L. Laube, Ph.D., presiding

10:15 FEATURED TALK: "Treating Diabetes with Aerosolized Insulin"

Objectives: 1. Identify the advantages associated with delivering insulin as an aerosol.

- 2. Describe the factors that determine successful treatment of diabetes with aerosolized insulin.
- 3. Understand the challenges involved in taking aerosolized insulin from the laboratory to the bedside.

Beth L. Laube Ph.D., Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD

10:45 APOPTOSIS RESULTING FROM HYPEROXIA-MEDIATED LUNG INJURY IS MITIGATED IN THE PRESENCE OF ANTI-INFLAMMATORY CYTOKINES

<u>A Dudhbhai</u>, I Godi, L Parton Valhalla, NY–*Abstract 114*

11:00 EXPRESSION OF TWO THYROID TRANSCRIPTION FACTOR-1 (TTF-1) TRANSCRIPTS IN DIFFERENTIATING HUMAN FETAL LUNG TYPE II CELLS

<u>V Kolla</u>, LW Gonzales, P Wang, S Angampalli, PL Ballard Philadelphia, PA- *Abstract 115*

11:15 VASCULAR ENDOTHELIAL GROWTH FACTOR RESULTS IN PULMONARY HEMORRHAGE, EDEMA AND INCREASED MUCUS AND ENHANCES SURVIVAL IN HYPEROXIA VIA A NITRIC OXIDE-DEPENDENT PATHWAY IN TRANSGENIC MICE

<u>V Bhandari</u>, H Link, CG Lee, C Tang, P Baluk, D McDonald, RJ Homer, JA Elias New Haven, CT; San Francisco, CA– *Abstract 116*

11:30 IS PEPSINOGEN C A SURFACTANT PROTEIN B PROCESSING ENZYME?

SH Guttentag, A Aktar, D Kopf, L Robinson, P Zhang Philadelphia, PA-Abstract 117

11:45 CD44 KNOCKOUT MICE DEVELOP EXAGGERATED INFLAMMATION, RESPIRATORY DISTRESS AND SURFACTANT ABNORMALITY AFTER BLEOMYCIN INJURY

JH Kaplan, JP Foley, A Zaman, TM McDevitt, M Fehrenbach, HM DeLisser, RC Savani Philadelphia, PA-Abstract 118

12:00 GENE EXPRESSION PROFILES IN HUMAN ALVEOLAR TYPE 2 CELLS AFTER SUPRAPHYSIOLOGIC STRETCH

CD Foster, LS Varghese, LW Gonzales, SS Margulies, SH Guttentag Philadelphia, Pennsylvania– *Abstract 119*

12:15 SP-D DEFICIENCY PREDISPOSES TO MORE SEVERE LUNG INFLAMMATION IN RESPONSE TO BLEOMYCIN

JA Casey, EN Atochina, Y Tomer, RC Savani, S Hawgood, MF Beers Philadelphia, PA; San Francisco, CA-Abstract 120

12:30 ROLE OF HEAT SHOCK PROTEIN-60 (HSP-60) AND TOLL-LIKE RECEPTOR-4 (TLR4) IN REDUCED APOPTOSIS OF NEONATAL PMN

<u>J Tioseco</u>, N Rashid, P Pham, N Hanna, JD Laskin, DL Laskin, B Weinberger Piscataway, NJ- *Abstract* 68

1:15 pm MEETING ADJOURNED